

Walnut Creek Flag Football Rules

2018 Season

WCFF is 5 on 5 adult flag football, with a maximum of 15 players per team.

The season consists of 11 weeks regular season plus a round of playoffs for top teams.

You can have a maximum of 15 players on the roster, no fewer than 5.

General Rules and Guidelines

Team captain waiver liability forms must be completed by the team captain of each team in order to be completely registered. Team captain will be responsible for entire team to sign player waiver liability forms. Team captain will also keep all signed waivers in a folder and brought to the field for each game. In the case where one of the ten players gets injured or can no longer participate with their team, the team captain can replace that member. The newest team member must have a player waiver liability form completed as well.

League reserves the right to not allow players to play for any reason. Referee has final say in any dispute AND can make any decision at any time regarding player misconduct, involving players, coaches, or fans that is detrimental to Walnut Creek Flag Football. The commissioner and the referees have complete authority over pre-game, during game, and post game consequences or penalties as deemed appropriate at that time. Participants involved with Walnut Creek Flag Football will need to exercise a high level of character and discernment to ensure a fun and competitive atmosphere for all.

Mission Statement

Good sportsmanship is a requirement of all participants. Players and coaches are to conduct themselves properly at all times. **Walnut Creek Flag Football reserves the right to suspend or disqualify individuals or groups for unsportsmanlike conduct. The team captain assumes full responsibility for the conduct of the team and spectators.** Unsportsmanlike conduct includes actions that are unbecoming to an ethical, fair, honorable individual; it consists of acts of deceit, disrespect or vulgarity and includes taunting.

Code of Conduct

Walnut Creek Flag Football officials/supervisors will have absolute control of the game. Misconduct of players, coaches, or spectators, can result in assessment of a penalty, ejection or forfeiture of the game. The supervisors will have the power to make decisions on any matter or questions not specifically covered in the rules.

The NIRSA National Flag Football Rules will govern play, with the following modifications:

Main Rules:

- i. **The center is the only offensive player lined up “in the box.” Meaning, no other offensive players are to line up within 5 yards of the center, on either side. This prevents the ability for “blocking players,” i.e. Guards or Tackles, and creates faster, less congested game play.**
 - A. **THE CENTER IS AN ELIGIBLE RECEIVER.**
- ii. **Defensive players can line up anywhere on the field, and do not need to adhere to the offensive 5 yard of center rule.**
 - a. **RUSHING DEFENSIVE PLAYERS MUST LINE UP AT LEAST 7 YARDS OFF THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE. NO PLAYERS MAY RUSH THE QB THAT ARE INSIDE 7 YARDS OF THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE. ANY OTHER DEFENSIVE PLAYERS MAY LINE UP ANYWHERE ON THE FIELD.**
 - i. **A DEFENSIVE PLAYER, DEFENDING SOMEONE IN THE BACKFIELD, MAY RUN UP THE FIELD AND GUARD THAT PLAYER. HOWEVER, THIS DEFENSIVE PLAYER MAY NOT GO AFTER THE QB TO SACK HIM, HE CAN MERELY DEFEND THE BACKFIELD PLAYER.**
- iii. **QB CANNOT RUN WITH THE FOOTBALL:**
 - a. **THE OFFENSE CAN HAND THE BALL OFF,**
 - i. **ONCE THE BALL IS HANDED OFF, THE BALL CARRIER CAN NOW RUN PAST THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE, OR THROW THE BALL, AS LONG AS HE IS BEHIND THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE.**
 - ii. **ESSENTIALLY, QB’S CANNOT RUN WITH THE BALL, BUT IF THE BALL IS PITCHED OR HANDED OFF TO ANOTHER PLAYER, THAT BALL CARRIER CAN ACT AS A RUNNING BACK OR A QUARTERBACK.**
 - b. **HOWEVER, IF THE BALL DOES NOT CROSS THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE BY 7 SECONDS, THE PLAY IS CONSIDERED A SACK / DEAD PLAY.**
 - c. **THIS IS DESIGNED AS A PACE OF PLAY / FAIR PLAY RULE – MEANING, WE ARE PLAYING 5 ON 5, AND HAVING THE QB SIT IN THE POCKET FOR 10-30 SECONDS IS COUNTER TO THE TYPE OF PLAY WE ARE PROMOTING.**
- iv. **THE OFFENSE HAS 7 SECONDS TO PLAY THE BALL PAST THE LINE OF SCRIMMAGE; OTHERWISE, IT IS COUNTED AS A SACK. THE REFEREE COUNTS THIS AS A BASEKTBALL REFEREE WOULD COUNT SECONDS IN THE PAINT, OR 5 SECONDS ON AN INBOUNDS PLAY.**
- v. **On offense, a team must have 3 players on the line of scrimmage.**
- vi. **These two rules are in place to help reduce the intentional amount of contact on each O-Line and D-Line.**
- vii. **This is a non-contact league, and in the past, the rules have allowed for contact on every single play, making for vague rules, and gray areas as far as officiating is concerned. These rules (5 yard of center**

rule) should increase the flow of the game, increase scoring drives, and open up the play for the entire league.

- viii. **Because the league flag colors are red and blue, WCFF will require players to wear any color shorts/pants EXCEPT FOR RED OR BLUE SHORTS OR PANTS.**

Minor rule modifications:

1. Team Requirements

- 1.1 A team shall consist of five starting players and a max of ten players total. A team can play with a minimum of 4 players.
- 1.2 The offensive team must have 3 players within 1 yard of the line of scrimmage at the time of the snap.
- 1.3 Substitutions are allowed between plays and during time-outs.
- 1.4 All games shall be played on the date and hour scheduled. **BE ON TIME.**

2. Equipment and Facilities

- 2.1 All players must wear shoes.
- 2.2 Rubber cleat shoes will be allowed. No metal screw-in cleats, open toe, open heel or hard soled shoes will be allowed.
- 2.3 Each player must wear pants or shorts without any **belt(s), belt loop(s), pockets(s)** or exposed drawstrings. A player may not turn his/her shorts inside-out or tape his/her pockets in order to play.
- 2.4 All jewelry must be removed before participating.
- 2.5 Towels may not be worn; a towel may be kept behind the play.
- 2.6 Equipment such as helmets, billed hats, pads or braces worn above the waist, leg and knee braces made of hard, unyielding substances, or casts is strictly prohibited. Knee braces made of hard, unyielding substances covered on both sides with all edges overlapped and any other hard substances covered with at least 2 inch of slow recovery rubber or similar material will be allowed.
- 2.7 Each player must wear a one-piece belt, without any knots, at the waistline with three flags permanently attached. Teams must use flags provided by Walnut Creek Flag Football
- 2.8 Teams must wear similar colored shirts. **Shirts must be tucked in the player's pants or cut off a minimum of 4 inches above the top of the flag belt.**
- 2.9 The official ball will be one supplied by Walnut Creek Flag Football. Teams may use a legal ball of their choice when in possession. A legal ball is defined as a true football (no vortex, or nerf football). Any size football, from youth to NFL size ball is allowed by the team in possession..
- 2.10 The on-site referees will keep Time and score.

3. Start of Game and Timing

- 3.1 Toss of the Coin - Three minutes before the start of the game, the referee will conduct a captain's meeting in which he/she will designate which captain will call the coin toss. The captain winning has the options for the first half or shall defer their option to the second half. The options for each half shall be:
- a. To choose whether his/her team will take the ball or defer.
 - b. To choose the goal his/her team will defend. The captain, not having the first choice of options for a half, shall exercise the remaining option.

3.2 Games will consist of two periods of 20 minutes each with a 5-minute half time. **Timing will be continuous for the first half, and the first 18 minutes of the second half.** Only team and official time-outs can stop the clock. Approximately two minutes before the end of the second half the referee shall stop the clock and inform both captains of the time left on the clock. The clock starts on the snap.

3.3 If a team is leading by 17 points or more in the final two minutes of the game, the mercy rule will be put into effect and the game will be over.

3.4 During the final two minutes of the game, the clock will stop for:

- a. **Incomplete legal or illegal forward pass - starts on the snap.**
- b. **Out of bounds - starts on the snap.**
- c. **Safety - starts when the free kick is legally touched.**
- d. **Team time-out - starts on the snap.**
- e. **First downs - dependent on the previous play.**
- f. **Touchdowns - starts on the snap (after the try).**
- g. **Penalties - dependent on the previous play.**
- h. **Touchback - starts on the snap.**
- i. **Inadvertent whistle - starts on the ready.**
- j. **Either team awarded a new series - starts on the snap.**

3.5 Two time-outs a half is allowed per team. It will not carry over to the next half. Timeouts will be one minute.

3.6 The ball must be put into play no more than 25 seconds after the official has placed the ball. The play clock will be kept by the official.

4. Game Rules

4.1 Length of the field shall be 80 yards by 40 yards with 10 yard end zones, yard markings every 20 yards.

4.2 The ball will be placed on the 14 yard line after every touchdown.

4.3 A team shall have four consecutive downs to advance to the next zone line-to-gain (and earn a first down).

4.4 A new series of downs will be awarded when a team moves the ball into the next zone on a play free from penalty.

5. Flag Belt Removal

5.1 When the flag belt is taken from the runner, the down shall end and the ball is declared dead. A player who removes the flag belt from the runner should immediately hold the flag belt above his/her head to assist the official in locating the spot where the capture occurred. A ball carrier is considered de-flagged when the clip of the flag becomes detached, not where the belt falls to the ground.

5.2 If a flag belt inadvertently falls off, a one hand tag constitutes a capture.

5.3 A player may leave his/her feet to remove a flag.

5.4 In an attempt to remove the flag belt from the ball carrier, defensive players may contact the body of an opponent with his/her hands. A defensive player may not hold, push or knock the ball carrier down in an attempt to remove the flag.

5.5 A defensive player may not remove an offensive player's flag when the offensive player does not have the ball. Similarly, the defensive player may not remove the quarterback's flag after the ball has been thrown.

- **Penalty: Illegal flag belt removal, 10 yards.**

5.6 A defensive player may not remove an offensive receiver's belt prior to the receiver touching the ball.

- **Penalty: Defensive pass interference, 10 yard and automatic first down.**

5.7 A player may not fasten his flags to his uniform or belt other than prescribed in the rules.

- **Penalty: 10 yards**

The official will check the flags of each person who scores a touchdown or PAT. If a player removes their flag belt prior to one of the officials checking the flag belt, the score will be disallowed.

5.8 All players on the field must wear flags.

- **Penalty: Flag Infraction 5 yard penalty.**

5.9 Runners shall not flag guard by using their hands, arms, or the ball to deny the opportunity for an opponent to remove the flag.

- Placing or swinging the hand or arm over the flag belt to prevent an opponent from deflagging.**
- Placing the ball in possession over the flag belt to prevent an opponent from deflagging.**
- Lowering the shoulders in such a manner, which places the arm over the flag belt to prevent an opponent from deflagging.**
- Penalty: Flag Guarding, 10 yards.**
- An offensive player may not stiff arm to ward off an opponent.**
- Penalty: Personal Foul, 10 yards.**

6. Dead Ball

6.1 A live ball becomes dead:

- When it goes out-of-bounds.**
- A legal de-flagging occurs by the defense.**
- The ball carrier touches the ground with any part of their body other than the hands or feet (ball is part of hand).**
- A touchdown, touchback, safety, or successful try is made.**
- A forward pass strikes the ground or is caught simultaneously by opposing players**
- Whenever the ball hits the ground.**

1. A fumble.

2. A snap from the center touches the ground (dead at the spot where it hits the ground).

3. When a punted ball bounces more than one time, the ball is dead.

4. When an official sounds his/her whistle inadvertently during a down.

7. Positions and Action During the Snap

7.1 The center, after assuming the position for the snap and adjusting the ball, may not move nor change the position of adjusting the ball, may not move nor change the position of the ball in a manner simulating the beginning of a play. The ball must be snapped in one continuous motion, not necessarily between the center's legs. The player receiving the snap must be at least 2 yards off the ball for a scrimmage play and for a punt.

- **Penalty: Illegal procedure, 5 yard penalty**

7.2 All offensive players must be momentarily within 15 yards of the ball. It must be clear who the five offensive players are on each play. The intent of this rule is to eliminate all sleeper or hideout plays.

- **Penalty: 10 yard penalty for illegal participation.**

8. Motion/Shift

8.1 Only one offensive player may be in motion at the time of the snap. This motion must not be toward the opponents' goal line. (If two or more players go in motion before the snap, then this is considered a shift and all players must come set for one full second prior to the snap).

9. Backward Pass and Fumbles

A runner may pass the ball backwards anytime.

9.1 Fumbles are dead when the ball touches the ground.

9.2 The ball is put into play by the offensive team at the point where the ball first touched the ground.

9.3 A backward pass or fumble may be caught or intercepted in flight by any player and advanced.

9.4 A backward pass or fumble into the offensive team's own end-zone will result in a safety. If the ball is fumbled into the opponent's end-zone the result is a touchback (opponent's ball on their 14 yard line).

10. Scoring Plays

10.1 A touchdown is scored when the runner advances up the field so that **the ball** penetrates the vertical plane of the goal line. The body must also cross the line to score. This prevents players from diving into the end zone. **BOTH BODY AND BALL MUST CROSS THE GOALINE!**

10.2 The player scoring the touchdown must raise his/her arms to be de-flagged by the official.

10.3 After a touchdown, there shall be an opportunity to score 1 point from the 3 yard line or 2 points from the 10 yard line or 3 points from the 20 yard line by running or passing. If the defense should intercept a pass, they may return it for a score. A score will equal 2 points, regardless of whether or not the attempt is for one or two points.

11. Screen Blocking

11.1 Blocking, as defined in regulation tackle football, is prohibited. A screen block shall take place without contact. The screen blocker shall have his/her hands and arms at his/her side or behind his/her back. **Any use of the hands, arms, elbows, legs, or body to initiate contact during a screen block is illegal.** A blocker may use his/her hand or arm to break a fall or retain his/her balance. A player must be on his/her feet before, during, and after screen blocking. There will be no screen blocking past the line of scrimmage.

- **Penalty - Personal foul, 10 yards.**

11.2 Charge, a runner shall not charge into nor contact an opponent in his/her path nor attempt to run between two opponents unless the space is such to provide reasonable chance for him/her to go through without contact.

- **Penalty: Personal Foul, 10 yards**

12. Putting the Ball in Play

12.1 The ball will be put into play by a series of downs at the appropriate spot:

- a. After a touchdown--14 yard line.
- b. After a safety or touchback--14 yard line.
- c. Overtime--10 yard line.

13. Protected Scrimmage Kicks (Punts)

13.1 Punting will be defined as follows:

- a. Punts must be announced before the ball is ready for play. The kicking team must have 4 players on their line of scrimmage. Punts must be snapped from the center. The punter must be at least two yards off the line of scrimmage upon receiving the snap and must punt the ball immediately. There will be no movement by the offensive players until the ball is kicked. **Penalty - 5 yards.**
- b. Defensive players may not enter the neutral zone until the ball is kicked. **Penalty: Encroachment, 5 yards.**
- c. Defensive players may not jump to block the kick.
- d. The ball may be run back if it touches the ground only once on a bounce and is then fielded.
- e. A fumbled punt is dead where it touches the ground.
- f. Quick kicks and fake punts are illegal. **Penalty: Unsportsmanlike conduct, 10 yards.**

14. Legal catch

14.1 For a legal catch the pass receiver:

- a. Must come down with at least one foot in bounds.
- b. A catch by any kneeling or prone inbounds player is a completion or interception.
- c. A loss of ball simultaneously with returning to the ground **is not** a catch or interception.

15. Tie Game Procedure

15.1 Tie score at the end of regulation - the field captains shall be brought together and “rock, paper, scissors” will be conducted. During the playoffs, the overtime format will be repeated until a winner is declared. The winner of the “rock, paper, scissors” shall be given the option of either offense or defense.

15.2 Each team will be given 4 downs from the same 10 yard line to score a touchdown.

15.3 If the first team scores, then the second team will still have 4 downs to attempt to win or tie.

15.4 If the game is still tied after the first overtime the ball will be placed at the 10 yard line to begin 1 final series of four downs. If the defensive team intercepts a pass and returns it for a touchdown the game will be over with the defensive team being the winner.

15.5 Conversion attempts will be held as in regulation play.

15.6 Each team is entitled to one time-out per overtime period.

15.7 If after two overtimes the game is still tied it will be declared a tie.

(Playoffs-Format will be repeated until a winner is determined)

16. Player Conduct

16.1 No player shall commit the following acts:

- **Penalty: Unsportsmanlike Conduct, 10 yards. If flagrant the offender shall be disqualified.**
- a. Intentional kick the ball.
- b. Intentionally kicking at any opposing player.
- c. Intentionally swinging an arm, hand or fist at any opposing player.

16.2 Prohibited acts:

- **Penalty: Unsportsmanlike Conduct, 10 yards. If flagrant the offender shall be disqualified.**
- a. Disrespectfully addressing an official.

- b. Using profanity, taunting, insulting or vulgar language or gestures.
- c. Intentionally contacting a game official physically during the game.
- d. Fighting an opponent

16.3 Personal Fouls:

- **Penalty: 10 yards, and if flagrant, the offender will be disqualified.**
- a. Punch, strike, strip, steal or attempt to steal the ball from a player in possessions.
- b. Trip an opponent
- c. Contact an opponent who is on the ground.
- d. Throw the runner to the ground.
- e. Deliberately drive or run into a defensive player.
- f. Clip an opponent.
- g. Tackle the runner.

17. Clarification

17.1 Any contact with the quarterback is considered roughing the passer. **Penalty: 10 yards and automatic first down.**

17.2 Pushing a receiver/defender is not allowed. **Penalty: Illegal use of hands, 10 yards.**

17.3 Any dead-ball penalty on the defense occurring during a touchdown or a successful PAT will be assessed on the next play from scrimmage at the 14 yard line.

17.4 When an inadvertent whistle is blown by an official, the ball is dead at the point when the whistle was blown. The team against which the inadvertent whistle was blown dead has the option of accepting the play or replaying the down.

17.5 Spiking, taunting, and any intentional antagonizing of the opposing team will be considered unsportsmanlike conduct.

Penalty: 10 yards.

17.6 The offensive team is responsible for retrieving the ball to an official at the line of scrimmage. However, the offensive team may bring the ball into the huddle in an attempt to keep the ball dry.

17.7 Each member of a team is eligible to receive a pass unless the player voluntarily goes out of bounds during the play.

17.8 No player shall attempt to steal the ball, trip an opponent, contact an opponent who is on the ground, make unnecessary contact with an opponent, deliberately dive or run into an opponent or tackle the ball carrier or push the ball carrier out of bounds to stop the play.

Penalty: Personal foul, 10 yard (flagrant offenders will be ejected).

Summary of Fouls and Penalties

Loss of 5 Yards:

1. Required equipment worn illegally.
2. Delay of game.
3. Illegal snap.
4. False start.
5. Encroachment.
6. Illegal procedures.
7. Illegal forward pass (5 yards from point of pass and loss of down).
8. Intentional grounding (5 yards from point of pass and loss of down).
9. Helping the runner: the runner shall not grasp a teammate or be grasped, pulled or pushed by a teammate.
10. Unfair tactics.

11. Offensive player not within 15 yards of ball.
12. Illegal Shift.

Loss of 10 Yards

1. Delaying the start of either half.
2. Two or more consecutive encroachments during same interval between downs. The initial encroachment is a 5 yard penalty.
3. Illegal participation.
4. Offensive pass interference. (Loss of down).
5. Defensive pass interference. (Automatic 1st down).
6. Illegally secured belt on touchdown. (Revoke touchdown and loss of down).
7. Unsportsmanlike conduct.
8. Spiking the ball or not returning the ball to the official during the dead ball.
9. Attempt to steal the ball from the carrier.
10. Hurdling.
11. Unnecessary contact of any sort.
12. Roughing the passer (Automatic 1st down).
13. Defensive use of hands.
14. Guarding the flag belt (and stiff arming).
15. Illegal batting.
16. Illegal flag belt removal.
17. Personal foul.
18. Flagrant Unsportsmanlike conduct. (Disqualification).
19. Flagrant personal fouls. (Disqualification).
20. Intentionally tampering with flag belt. (Disqualification).
21. If the ball carrier leaves his feet

- Last revision to WCFF rules updated on March 16 2015
- Revision from 8 to 12 weeks of play added on February 16 2016
- Revision from 10 to 15 players added on February 16 2016
- This File updated to reflect 2018 Season added on March 21 2018